# The Paratuberculosis Newsletter

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#### Note from the Editor

If you are wondering what an elephant is doing on the cover of this edition of the IAP newsletter, it is to celebrate the success of the recent 13<sup>th</sup> ICP in Nantes, France. Congratulations to Christine Fourichon and her team who hosted a memorable meeting with a fantastic mix of excellent science and social interactions.

There was some discussion at the Annual General Meeting regarding strategies which could be used to ensure the success of the Association. I am seeking your input to maintain this newsletter as a vibrant and interactive part of the IAP. I am happy to consider any ideas you have on the type of content you would like to see in the newsletter in relation to paratuberculosis. Finally, I would like to encourage you to submit articles for the newsletter! Since taking over from the previous Editor Soren Neilsen, I now understand first-hand what a difficult job it is to create a newsletter without much content – many thanks for your contribution over the past years Soren.

So, I hope you enjoy reading this edition and once you are done, start thinking about how you can contribute to the next one!

Kumí de Sílva



Hosts of the 12<sup>th</sup>, 13<sup>th</sup> and 14<sup>th</sup> ICP (Norma Arrigoni, Christine Fourichon and Gilberto Chavez)

#### **IAP business**

The 13<sup>th</sup> ICP was hosted by Christine Fourichon and held in Nantes, France from 20-24 June 2016. The program focused on the following five sessions

- Infection course
- MAP genomics and diversity
- Diagnostics and detection
- Exposure and transmission
- One health and control plans and included a workshop on modeling for non-modelers. A stakeholder's meeting conducted in French was held on the final day of the conference.

There were 256 attendees at this ICP from 29 countries. The IAP presented two Richard S. Merkel awards and five Helping Hands awards this year.

The Open Access subsidy has been discontinued and the IAP Board will be investigating a new initiative to provide a subsidy to foster international collaboration in research.





#### **Reflections of the 13th ICP by the Richard Merkel awardees**



#### Hannah Pooley and Caroline Ritter

#### **Caroline Ritter (University of Calgary)**

If I had to describe the ICP this year I would say that the colloquium was characterized by great presentations, inspiring professional conversations and lots of food during the days. The evenings were defined by even more food and conversations whose professionalism decreased quickly with the number of bottles of wine shared at our table, and occasionally ended in non-official adoption of foreign graduate students.

My supervisor, Dr. Herman Barkema, had offered me a PhD position almost three years ago at the University of Calgary after I graduated from vet school in Germany. I have always been interested in research and especially human behavior. Therefore, after vet school, I started working on basic depression research in Germany but quickly realized that I wanted to do something that is more immediately applicable. In my PhD I now focus on how we can more effectively motivate dairy farmers to adopt recommended practices for Johne's disease prevention and control. This "health behavior" research has been applied for decades in the human sector (for example, what motivates people to exercise regularly or make healthy food choices). However, in veterinary medicine, the importance of taking psychosociological factors into account when motivating on-farm management changes or developing control programs has only been acknowledged in recent years. The decision of the scientific committee to give

me the opportunity to present my research at the ICP is a reflection of this shift in mindset.

Although my own research deals with a very particular aspect of Johne's disease control, I always enjoy the presentations about different facets of the same disease. I find that listening to these sessions immensely broadens my horizon and occasionally provides ideas for my own research. Besides the presentations, this year I especially enjoyed the short workshop on modelling. The organized events highlighted by the student tour around Nantes, the wine and cheese tasting or the gala dinner allowed for plenty of social time and networking.

#### Hannah Pooley (University of Sydney)

The 13<sup>th</sup> International Colloquium on Paratuberculosis from my view was like the Oscars for research. I remember the first night drinks at a small Irish pub (who would have thought Irish pubs would be so popular in a medieval French town) standing there with fellow students from my lab looking around the room at all the heavyweights of paratuberculosis research. People whose work I had read and had informed my own, the great minds behind the great discoveries on paratuberculosis. I half expected a camera crew and red carpet, flashing lights and maybe fireworks.

The first day was like a blur for me, not only was I fighting back an increasing swarm of butterflies in my stomach, again I was face to face with the celebrities of our field. Once announced each one walked the red carpet in their finery and presented the most interesting and important findings

they had been working on since the last colloquium, many of these people who have shaped the field we work in today. Then came the end of the first day and my presentation, I was glad we had a podium I could hide my shaking knees behind! After my presentation it suddenly occurred to me that I had shared my work with paratuberculosis celebrities, and they were interested in what I had done, they wanted to ask guestions and talk to me after my presentation. They were actually really genuine and lovely people! This became, for me, one of the most striking factors of ICP - all of the attending researchers were down to earth people who only wanted to help you in your endeavours.

I have been involved in paratuberculosis research since 2013 when I completed my undergraduate Honours project. I was then lucky enough to be

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offered a PhD continuing and extending my Honours work, on examining the immune profiles of vaccinated livestock exposed to MAP. As such, I have read my fair share of research on paratuberculosis and to finally meet the people behind this work and be able to ask them questions was an amazing experience. I have always made it my mission to work hard but also immerse myself in as many different experiences and opportunities as I can. Being a recipient of the Richard Merkal Fellowship which allowed me to attend this meeting gave me the opportunity to immerse myself in one of the most beneficial and exciting experiences of my PhD thus far.

Throughout the next few days I got to hear from renowned researchers working in a wide spread of areas related to paratuberculosis, from work done on cells and genes all the way up to prevalence studies in an entire country. Amidst all of this we had copious amounts of coffee, a three course French lunch every day and a cheese and wine tasting event. To top off an exhilarating week I got to attend my first international conference dinner in a castle, a truly magical experience and well suited to the calibre of celebrities who were in attendance at the ICP.

#### **Staying in touch**

The success of our Association depends heavily on the continued involvement of its members; we need to interact not just at the biannual meetings but also in the years in-between. I would like to encourage you to engage in these discussions via the website.

#### Paratuberculosis news

Would you like to let others know about the work your organisation does in relation to paratuberculosis? Send information or photos for the next edition of the newsletter by clicking here or interact with other members of the Association via the website.

#### **Upcoming events**

The 14<sup>th</sup> ICP will be held in Cancun, Mexico from June 3-7 2018



The 15<sup>th</sup> ICP will be held Dublin, Ireland in 2020

Are there any other events you are aware of that could be of interest to other members of the IAP? Click here to let us know.



At the 13<sup>th</sup> ICP

#### **Recent publications**

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